


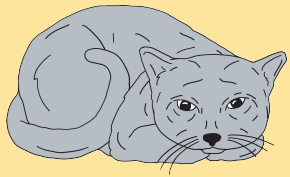

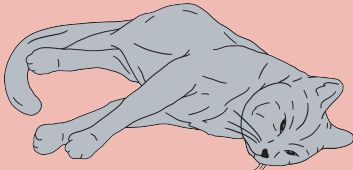


Many signs of chronic pain are non-specific. Make sure to see your vet to rule out other disease as a cause of these signs.

<p>0 No Pain</p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Breathing normally</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Eyes bright and alert</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Walks normally and remains agile</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Engages in play and all normal activities</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Eating and drinking normally</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Happy and content; interested in surroundings; playful behavior; seeks attention</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Comfortable at rest and during play; perky ears; upright, alert tail; whiskers relaxed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Enjoys being touched, petted and brushed; no body tension present</p>
<p>1-2 Mild Pain</p> <p><small>Speak to your vet during your next appointment</small></p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Breathing normally</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Eyes bright and alert</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Slightly more hesitant to jump onto very high places such as counter tops but still able to easily jump onto couch or bed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: May show only subtle change in normal activity and behaviors</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Eating and drinking normally</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Will often still remain happy and interested in surroundings</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Tail may be down just a little more; ears up; whiskers generally appear relaxed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Enjoys being touched, petted and brushed; no body tension present</p>
<p>3-4 Moderate Pain</p> <p><small>See your vet to assess pain</small></p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Breathing generally normal but may be at slightly increased rate</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Eyes may be slightly more dull in appearance; eyes may be held partially closed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Hesitant to jump to higher places; may also not jump onto lower places, such as couch or bed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Not eager to interact but still in tune with surroundings; changes in normal routine; may hide; decreased grooming</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Appetite more finicky, such as wanting only treats or "junk" food such as canned food</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Generally more subdued and quiet</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Difficulty posturing to eliminate or cover waste; subtle changes in posture; tail held low and ears more flattened, whiskers slightly down</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Does not mind touch except on painful area; turns head to look where touched; mild body tension</p>
<p>5-6 Moderate to Severe Pain</p> <p><small>CONCERNING! See your vet</small></p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Breathing rate and effort may be increased</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Dull eyes; eyes may remain partially or fully closed; pupils may be more dilated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Moves more slowly or gingerly; no longer jumps up onto couch or bed; difficulty on stairs</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Withdraws from family and other pets; seeks solitude; decreased grooming; may excessively lick painful area; may have "accidents" outside the litter box</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Will frequently lose appetite</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Very subdued and quiet; increased facial tension; decreased enjoyment of being brushed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: "Meatloaf" position; whiskers move forward slightly from face; rough or fluffed up fur; difficulty posturing to eliminate or cover waste fully</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Pulls away painful area or tries to escape; moderate body tension when being touched</p>
<p>7-8 Severe Pain</p> <p><small>VERY CONCERNING! See your vet</small></p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Faster breathing rate with more noticeable effort</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Dull eyes; generally remain partially or fully closed; may have distressed look; pupils dilated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Unlikely to move if left alone</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Avoids all interaction; will "go off" and hide, often in new places; stops grooming; frequently licks or chews at painful area, sometimes to the point of fur loss</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Loss of appetite; may not want to drink</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Reclusive; agitated; potentially aggressive; tail flicking; may be growling or hissing</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Tail held close, ears flattened or pinned back, whiskers move forward and tend to bunch; "grimace face"; flattened posture</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Significant body tension when painful area touched; may growl or hiss in pain; guards painful area by pulling away or trying to escape</p>
<p>9-10 Worst Pain Possible</p> <p><small>EMERGENCY! See your vet</small></p>		<p><input type="checkbox"/> B: Increased breathing rate and effort; may have periods of open-mouthed breathing or panting</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> E: Dull, closed eyes; eyes may also widen with a look of panic; pupils dilated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Unable or unwilling to walk</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Difficulty in being distracted from pain, even with gentle touch or soothing voice; may bite or chew painful area; may eliminate where lying</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> A: No interest in food or water</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A: Extremely depressed or minimally responsive ("flat out"); quiet, growling or hissing; distressed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Lying on side; tail may appear "fluffed"</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> P: Rigid body tension when touched; will not tolerate touch of painful area; hissing when other areas that are not painful are touched</p>

Specific behaviors or physical changes I see:

Breathing: _____

Eyes: _____

Ambulation: _____

Activity: _____

Appetite: _____

Attitude: _____

Posture: _____

Palpation: _____